MATIIBIAUMIVERSITY OF SCIEMCE AMD TECHMOLOGY

## Faculty of Health and Applied Sciences

Department of Mathematics and Statistics

| QUALIFICATIONS: BACHELOR OF SCIENCES IN APPLIED MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| QUALIFICATION CODE: O7BAMS | LEVEL: 5 |
| COURSE: STATISTICAL INFERENCE 1 | COURSE CODE: SIN502S |
| DATE: JANUARY 2020 | SESSION: 1 |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS | MARKS: 100 |


| SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| EXAMINER(S) | MR. EM. MWAHI |
|  |  |
| MODERATOR: | DR. D. NTIRAMPEBA |

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 6 PAGES
(Including this front page)
INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer all the questions and number your solutions correctly.
2. Question 1 of this question paper entails multiple choice questions with options $A$ to D. Write down the letter corresponding to the best option for each question.
3. For Question 2 \& 3 you are required to show clearly all the steps used in the calculations.
4. All written work MUST be done in blue or black ink.
5. Untidy/ illegible work will attract no marks.

## PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS

1. Non-Programmable Calculator without the cover

## ATTACHMENTS

Z-table, t-table, Chi-square table, Mann-Whitney $U$ table and the F-table

## QUESTION 1 [20 MARKS]

1.1 Decreasing the confidence level, while holding the sample size the same, will do what to the length of your confidence interval?
A. Make it bigger
B. Make it smaller
C. It will stay the same
D. Cannot be determined from the given information
1.2 If you increase the sample size, what will happen to the length of your confidence interval?
A. Make it smaller
B. Make it bigger
C. It will stay the same
D. Cannot be determined from the given information
1.3 A certain brand of jelly beans are made so that each package contains about the same number of beans. The filling procedure is not perfect, however. The packages are filled with an average of 375 jelly beans, but the number going into each bag is normally distributed with a standard deviation of 8 . Yesterday, Jane went to the store and purchased four of these packages in preparation for a Spring party. Jane was curious, and she counted the number of jelly beans in these packages - her four bags contained an average of 382 jelly beans.
1.3.1 In the above scenario, which of the following is a parameter?
A. The average number of jelly beans in Jane's packages, which is 382 .
B. The average number of jelly beans in Jane's packages, which is unknown.
C. The average number of jelly beans in all packages made, which is 375 .
D. The average number of jelly beans in all packages made is unknown
1.3.2 If you went to the store and purchased six bags of this brand of jelly beans, what is the probability that the average number of jelly beans in your bags is less than 373 ?
A. 0.2709
B. 03085
C. 0.4013
D. 0.7291
1.4 A survey was conducted to get an estimate of the proportion of smokers among the graduate students. Report says $38 \%$ of them are smokers. Chatterjee doubts the result and thinks that the actual proportion is much less than this. Choose the correct choice of null and alternative hypothesis Chatterjee wants to test.

A. $\mathrm{Ho}: \mathrm{p}=0.38$ versus $\mathrm{Ha}: \mathrm{p} \leq 0.38$.
B. $\mathrm{Ho}: \mathrm{p}=0.38$ versus $\mathrm{Ha}: p>0.38$.
C. $\mathrm{Ho}: \mathrm{p}=0.38$ versus $\mathrm{Ha}: \mathrm{p}<0.38$.
D. None of the above.
1.5 To test for equality of two population variances, one would use the $\qquad$ test.
A. $z$
B. $t$
C. Chi-square
D. $F$
1.6 What test can be used to test the difference between two small sample means when population variances are unknown?
A. $z$
B. $t$
C. Chi-square
D. $F$
1.7 If in a random sample of 400 items, 88 are found to be defective. If the null hypothesis is that $20 \%$ of the items in the population are defective, what is the value of the test statistic?
A. 0.02
B. 1
C. 0.9656
D. 0.22
1.8 A two-tailed test is one where:
A. Results in only one direction can lead to rejection of the null hypothesis
B. Negative sample means lead to rejection of the null hypothesis
C. Results in either of two directions can lead to rejection of the null hypothesis
D. No results lead to the rejection of the null hypothesis
1.9 The null and alternative hypotheses divide all possibilities into:
A. Two sets that overlap
B. Two non-overlapping sets
C. Two sets that may or may not overlap
D. As many sets as necessary to cover all possibilities

## QUESTION 2 [43 Marks]

2.1 MNM Corporation gives each of its employees an aptitude test. The scores on the test are normally distributed with a mean of 75 and a standard deviation of 15. A simple random sample of 25 is taken from a population of 500 .
(a) What is the probability that the average aptitude test score in the sample will be between 70.14 and 82.14 ?
(b) What is the probability that the average aptitude test score in the sample will be equal to or greater than 82.68 ?
(c) Find a value, C , such that $\mathrm{P}(\bar{X} \geq \mathrm{C})=0.015$.
2.2 A polling firm samples 600 likely voters and asks them whether they favour a proposal involving school bonds. A total of 330 of these voters indicate that they favour the proposal.
(a) Estimate the true population proportion of voters who favour the proposal with a. $99 \%$ level of confidence.
(b) Can we conclude at the $10 \%$ level of significance that more than $50 \%$ of all likely voters favour the proposal?
2.3 In a study of the relationship of the shape of a tablet to its dissolution time, 6 disk-shaped ibuprofen tablets and 8 oval-shaped ibuprofen tablets were dissolved in water. The two population variances are assumed to be nearly equal. The dissolve times, in seconds, were as follows:
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Disk: } & 269.0 & 249.3 & 255.2 & 252.7\end{array}$
261.6

Oval: 268.8
289.4
260.0
273.5
253.9
278.5
261.6
280.2
(a) Estimate and interpret the true population mean difference between the two shapes of a tablet with the $5 \%$ level of significance.
(b) Can we conclude that the mean dissolve times differ between the two shapes? Use alpha $=0.01$.

## QUESTION 3 [26 Marks]

3.1 Does physical exercise alleviate depression? We find some depressed people and check that they are all equivalently depressed to begin with. Then we allocate each person randomly to one of two groups: 20 minutes of jogging per day; or 60 minutes of jogging per day. At the end of a month, we ask each participant to rate how depressed they now feel, on a Likert scale that runs from 1 ("totally miserable") through to 100 (ecstatically happy"). Ratings were recorded in the table below:

| Jogging for 20 minutes | 22 | 27 | 39 | 29 | 46 | 48 | 49 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jogging for 60 minutes | 59 | 66 | 38 | 49 | 56 | 60 | 56 |

(a) Use the Mann-Whitney $U$ test to test if there is a difference in ratings between the two groups. Use alpha $=0.01$
(b) Suppose the data meet the requirements for a parametric test, what parametric test can be used instead of the Mann-Whitney $U$ test?
3.2 The Mozart effect refers to a boost of average performance on tests for elementary school students if the students listen to Mozart's chamber music for a period of time immediately before the test. In order to attempt to test whether the Mozart effect actually exists, an elementary school teacher conducted an experiment by dividing her third-grade class of 6 students into three groups of 2. The first group was given an end-of-grade test without music; the second group listened to Mozart's chamber music for 10 minutes; and the third groups listened to Mozart's chamber music for 20 minutes before the test. The scores of the 15 students are given below:

| Group1 | Group 2 | Group 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 | 79 | 73 |
| 63 | 73 | 82 |

Using the ANOVA F-test at $\alpha=0.10$, is there sufficient evidence in the data to suggest that the Mozart effect exists?

## QUESTION 4 [11 MARKS]

In preparing a national promotional campaign to raise funds for Operation Feed the Poor, the organising charity examined previous record of donations to establish if age of donor is a factor in the monetary size of the donation received from the donor. Their records were arranged into the following contingency table:

| Size <br> donation | Age group |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $20-34$ | $35-49$ | $50-64$ | Over 64 |
|  | 25 | 40 | 47 | 46 |
| \$50-\$100 | 69 | 51 | 74 | 57 |
| Under \$50 | 36 | 29 | 19 | 37 |

Can it be concluded that the age of a donor influences the size of the donation to this charity? Test at the $1 \%$ significance level.

Critical Values of the Mann-Whitney U
(Two-Tailed Testing)

| $\mathrm{n}_{2}$ | $\alpha$ | $\mathrm{n}_{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 3 | . 05 | -- | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
|  | . 01 | -- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | . 05 | -- | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  | . 01 | -- | -- | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 5 | . 05 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
|  | . 01 | -- | -- | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 6 | . 05 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 |
|  | . 01 | -- | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 7 | . 05 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 34 |
|  | . 01 | -- | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| 8 | . 05 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 36 | 38 | 41 |
|  | . 01 | -- | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 |
| 9 | . 05 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 |
|  | . 01 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 36 |
| 10 | . 05 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 52 | 55 |
|  | . 01 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 42 |
| 11 | . 05 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 40 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 55 | 58 | 62 |
|  | . 01 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 |
| 12 | . 05 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 57 | 61 | 65 | 69 |
|  | . 01 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 54 |
| 13 | . 05 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 33 | 37 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 54 | 59 | 63 | 67 | 72 | 76 |
|  | . 01 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 53 | 56 | 60 |
| 14 | . 05 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 67 | 74 | 78 | 83 |
|  | . 01 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 30 | 34 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 54 | 58 | 63 | 67 |
| 15 | . 05 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 |
|  | . 01 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 42 | 46 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 64 | 69 | 73 |
| 16 | . 05 | 6 | 11 | 15 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 53 | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 98 |
|  | . 01 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 22 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 74 | 79 |
| 17 | . 05 | 6 | 11 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 34 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 57 | 63 | 67 | 75 | 81 | 87 | 93 | 99 | 105 |
|  | . 01 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 24 | 29 | 34 | 39 | 44 | 49 | 54 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 86 |
| 18 | . 05 | 7 | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 55 | 61 | 67 | 74 | 80 | 86 | 93 | 99 | 106 | 112 |
|  | . 01 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 53 | 58 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 81 | 87 | 92 |
| 19 | . 05 | 7 | 13 | 19 | 25 | 32 | 38 | 45 | 52 | 58 | 65 | 72 | 78 | 85 | 92 | 99 | 106 | 113 | 119 |
|  | . 01 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 56 | 63 | 69 | 74 | 81 | 87 | 93 | 99 |
| 20 | . 05 | 8 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 34 | 41 | 48 | 55 | 62 | 69 | 76 | 83 | 90 | 98 | 105 | 112 | 119 | 127 |
|  | . 01 | 3 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54 | 60 | 67 | 73 | 79 | 86 | 92 | 99 | 105 |

## APPENDIX C: The Standard Normal Distribution



| z | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0.0 | 0.0000 | 0.0040 | 0.0080 | 0.0120 | 0.0160 | 0.0199 | 0.0239 | 0.0279 | 0.0319 | 0.0359 |
| 0.1 | 0.0398 | 0.0438 | 0.0478 | 0.0517 | 0.0557 | 0.0596 | 0.0636 | 0.0675 | 0.0714 | 0.0753 |
| 0.2 | 0.0793 | 0.0832 | 0.0871 | 0.0910 | 0.0948 | 0.0987 | 0.1026 | 0.1064 | 0.1103 | 0.1141 |
| 0.3 | 0.1179 | 0.1217 | 0.1255 | 0.1293 | 0.1331 | 0.1368 | 0.1406 | 0.1443 | 0.1480 | 0.1517 |
| 0.4 | 0.1554 | 0.1591 | 0.1628 | 0.1664 | 0.1700 | 0.1736 | 0.1772 | 0.1808 | 0.1844 | 0.1879 |
| 0.5 | 0.1915 | 0.1950 | 0.1985 | 0.2019 | 0.2054 | 0.2088 | 0.2123 | 0.2157 | 0.2190 | 0.2224 |
| 0.6 | 0.2257 | 0.2291 | 0.2324 | 0.2357 | 0.2389 | 0.2422 | 0.2454 | 0.2486 | 0.2517 | 0.2549 |
| 0.7 | 0.2580 | 0.2611 | 0.2642 | 0.2673 | 0.2704 | 0.2734 | 0.2764 | 0.2794 | 0.2823 | 0.2852 |
| 0.8 | 0.2881 | 0.2910 | 0.2939 | 0.2967 | 0.2995 | 0.3023 | 0.3051 | 0.3078 | 0.3106 | 0.3133 |
| 0.9 | 0.3159 | 0.3186 | 0.3212 | 0.3238 | 0.3264 | 0.3289 | 0.3315 | 0.3340 | 0.3365 | 0.3389 |
| 1.0 | 0.3413 | 0.3438 | 0.3461 | 0.3485 | 0.3508 | 0.3531 | 0.3554 | 0.3577 | 0.3599 | 0.3621 |
| 1.1 | 0.3643 | 0.3665 | 0.3686 | 0.3708 | 0.3729 | 0.3749 | 0.3770 | 0.3790 | 0.3810 | 0.3830 |
| 1.2 | 0.3849 | 0.3869 | 0.3888 | 0.3907 | 0.3925 | 0.3944 | 0.3962 | 0.3980 | 0.3997 | 0.4015 |
| 1.3 | 0.4032 | 0.4049 | 0.4066 | 0.4082 | 0.4099 | 0.4115 | 0.4131 | 0.4147 | 0.4162 | 0.4177 |
| 1.4 | 0.4192 | 0.4207 | 0.4222 | 0.4236 | 0.4251 | 0.4265 | 0.4279 | 0.4292 | 0.4306 | 0.4319 |
| 1.5 | 0.4332 | 0.4345 | 0.4357 | 0.4370 | 0.4382 | 0.4394 | 0.4406 | 0.4418 | 0.4429 | 0.4441 |
| 1.6 | 0.4452 | 0.4463 | 0.4474 | 0.4484 | 0.4495 | 0.4505 | 0.4515 | 0.4525 | 0.4535 | 0.4545 |
| 1.7 | 0.4554 | 0.4564 | 0.4573 | 0.4582 | 0.4591 | 0.4599 | 0.4608 | 0.4616 | 0.4625 | 0.4633 |
| 1.8 | 0.4641 | 0.4649 | 0.4656 | 0.4664 | 0.4671 | 0.4678 | 0.4686 | 0.4693 | 0.4699 | 0.4706 |
| 1.9 | 0.4713 | 0.4719 | 0.4726 | 0.4732 | 0.4738 | 0.4744 | 0.4750 | 0.4756 | 0.4761 | 0.4767 |
| 2.0 | 0.4772 | 0.4778 | 0.4783 | 0.4788 | 0.4793 | 0.4798 | 0.4803 | 0.4808 | 0.4812 | 0.4817 |
| 2.1 | 0.4821 | 0.4826 | 0.4830 | 0.4834 | 0.4838 | 0.4842 | 0.4846 | 0.4850 | 0.4854 | 0.4857 |
| 2.2 | 0.4861 | 0.4864 | 0.4868 | 0.4871 | 0.4875 | 0.4878 | 0.4881 | 0.4884 | 0.4887 | 0.4890 |
| 2.3 | 0.4893 | 0.4896 | 0.4898 | 0.4901 | 0.4904 | 0.4906 | 0.4909 | 0.4911 | 0.4913 | 0.4916 |
| 2.4 | 0.4918 | 0.4920 | 0.4922 | 0.4925 | 0.4927 | 0.4929 | 0.4931 | 0.4932 | 0.4934 | 0.4936 |
| 2.5 | 0.4938 | 0.4940 | 0.4941 | 0.4943 | 0.4945 | 0.4946 | 0.4948 | 0.4949 | 0.4951 | 0.4952 |
| 2.6 | 0.4953 | 0.4955 | 0.4956 | 0.4957 | 0.4959 | 0.4960 | 0.4961 | 0.4962 | 0.4963 | 0.4964 |
| 2.7 | 0.4965 | 0.4966 | 0.4967 | 0.4968 | 0.4969 | 0.4970 | 0.4971 | 0.4972 | 0.4973 | 0.4974 |
| 2.8 | 0.4974 | 0.4975 | 0.4976 | 0.4977 | 0.4977 | 0.4978 | 0.4979 | 0.4979 | 0.4980 | 0.4981 |
| 2.9 | 0.4981 | 0.4982 | 0.4982 | 0.4983 | 0.4984 | 0.4984 | 0.4985 | 0.4985 | 0.4986 | 0.4986 |
| 3.0 | 0.4987 | 0.4987 | 0.4987 | 0.4988 | 0.4988 | 0.4989 | 0.4989 | 0.4989 | 0.4990 | 0.4990 |

## APPENDIX D: The t-distribution



## APPENDIX E: The Chi-Square Distribution



| dflp | . 995 | . 990 | . 975 | . 950 | . 900 | . 750 | . 500 | . 250 | . 100 | . 050 | . 025 | . 010 | . 005 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0.00004 | 0.00016 | 0.00098 | 0.00393 | 0.01579 | 0.10153 | 0.45494 | 1.32330 | 2.70554 | 3.84146 | 5.02389 | 6.63490 | 7.87944 |
| 2 | 0.01003 | 0.02010 | 0.05064 | 0.10259 | 0.21072 | 0.57536 | 1.38629 | 2.77259 | 4.60517 | 5.99146 | 7.37776 | 9.21034 | 10.59663 |
| 3 | 0.07172 | 0.11483 | 0.21580 | 0.35185 | 0.58437 | 1.21253 | 2.36597 | 4.10834 | 6.25139 | 7.81473 | 9.34840 | 11.34487 | 12.83816 |
| 4 | 0.20699 | 0.29711 | 0.48442 | 0.71072 | 1.06362 | 1.92256 | 3.35669 | 5.38527 | 7.77944 | 9.48773 | 11.14329 | 13.27670 | 14.86026 |
| 5 | 0.41174 | 0.55430 | 0.83121 | 1.14548 | 1.61031 | 2.67460 | 4.35146 | 6.62568 | 9.23636 | 11.07050 | 12.83250 | 15.08627 | 16.74960 |
| 6 | 0.67573 | 0.87209 | 1.23734 | 1.63538 | 2.20413 | 3.45460 | 5.34812 | 7.84080 | 10.64464 | 12.59159 | 14.44938 | 16.81189 | 18.54758 |
| 7 | 0.98926 | 1.23904 | 1.68987 | 2.16735 | 2.83311 | 4.25485 | 6.34581 | 9.03715 | 12.01704 | 14.06714 | 16.01276 | 18.47531 | 20.27774 |
| 8 | 1.34441 | 1.64650 | 2.17973 | 2.73264 | 3.48954 | 5.07064 | 7.34412 | 10.21885 | 13.36157 | 15.50731 | 17.53455 | 20.09024 | 21.95495 |
| 9 | 1.73493 | 2.08790 | 2.70039 | 3.32511 | 4.16816 | 5.89883 | 8.34283 | 11.38875 | 14.68366 | 16.91898 | 19.02277 | 21.66599 | 23.58935 |
| 10 | 2.15586 | 2.55821 | 3.24697 | 3.94030 | 4.86518 | 6.73720 | 9.34182 | 12.54886 | 15.98718 | 18.30704 | 20.48318 | 23.20925 | 25.18818 |
| 11 | 2.60322 | 3.05348 | 3.81575 | 4.57481 | 5.57778 | 7.58414 | 10.34100 | 13.70069 | 17.27501 | 19.67514 | 21.92005 | 24.72497 | 26.75685 |
| 12 | 3.07382 | 3.57057 | 4.40379 | 5.22603 | 6.30380 | 8.43842 | 11.34032 | 14.84540 | 18.54935 | 21.02607 | 23.33666 | 26.21697 | 28.29952 |
| 13 | 3.56503 | 4.10692 | 5.00875 | 5.89186 | 7.04150 | 9.29907 | 12.33976 | 15.98391 | 19.81193 | 22.36203 | 24.73560 | 27.68825 | 29.81947 |
| 14 | 4.07467 | 4.66043 | 5.62873 | 6.57063 | 7.78953 | 10.16531 | 13.33927 | 17.11693 | 21.06414 | 23.68479 | 26.11895 | 29.14124 | 31.31935 |
| 15 | 4.60092 | 5.22935 | 6.26214 | 7.26094 | 8.54676 | 11.03654 | 14.33886 | 18.24509 | 22.30713 | 24.99579 | 27.48839 | 30.57791 | 32.80132 |
| 16 | 5.14221 | 5.81221 | 6.90766 | 7.96165 | 9.31224 | 11.91222 | 15.33850 | 19.36886 | 23.54183 | 26.29623 | 28.84535 | 31.99993 | 34.26719 |
| 17 | 5.69722 | 6.40776 | 7.56419 | 8.67176 | 10.08519 | 12.79193 | 16.33818 | 20.48868 | 24.76904 | 27.58711 | 30.19101 | 33.40866 | 35.71847 |
| 18 | 6.26480 | 7.01491 | 8.23075 | 9.39046 | 10.86494 | 13.67529 | 17.33790 | 21.60489 | 25.98942 | 28.86930 | 31.52638 | 34.80531 | 37.15645 |
| 19 | 6.84397 | 7.63273 | 8.90652 | 10.11701 | 11.65091 | 14.56200 | 18.33765 | 22.71781 | 27.20357 | 30.14353 | 32.85233 | 36.19087 | 38.58226 |
| 20 | 7.43384 | 8.26040 | 9.59078 | 10.85081 | 12.44261 | 15.45177 | 19.33743 | 23.82769 | 28.41198 | 31.41043 | 34.16961 | 37.56623 | 39.99685 |
| 21 | 8.03365 | 8.89720 | 10.28290 | 11.59131 | 13.23960 | 16.34438 | 20.33723 | 24.93478 | 29.61509 | 32.67057 | 35.47888 | 38.93217 | 41.40106 |
| 22 | 8.64272 | 9.54249 | 10.98232 | 12.33801 | 14.04149 | 17.23962 | 21.33704 | 26.03927 | 30.81328 | 33.92444 | 36.78071 | 40.28936 | 42.79565 |
| 23 | 9.26042 | 10.19572 | 11.68855 | 13.09051 | 14.84796 | 18.13730 | 22.33688 | 27.14134 | 32.00690 | 35.17246 | 38.07563 | 41.63840 | 44.18128 |
| 24 | 9.88623 | 10.85636 | 12.40115 | 13.84843 | 15.65868 | 19.03725 | 23.33673 | 28.24115 | 33.19624 | 36.41503 | 39.36408 | 42.97982 | 45.55851 |
| 25 | 10.51965 | 11.52398 | 13.11972 | 14.61141 | 16.47341 | 19.93934 | 24.33659 | 29.33885 | 34.38159 | 37.65248 | 40.64647 | 44.31410 | 46.92789 |
| 26 | 11.16024 | 12.19815 | 13.84390 | 15.37916 | 17.29188 | 20.84343 | 25.33646 | 30.43457 | 35.56317 | 38.88514 | 41.92317 | 45.64168 | 48.28988 |
| 27 | 11.80759 | 12.87850 | 14.57338 | 16.15140 | 18.11390 | 21.74940 | 26.33634 | 31.52841 | 36.74122 | 40.11327 | 43.19451 | 46.96294 | 49.64492 |
| 28 | 12.46134 | 13.56471 | 15.30786 | 16.92788 | 18.93924 | 22.65716 | 27.33623 | 32.62049 | 37.91592 | 41.33714 | 44.46079 | 48.27824 | 50.99338 |
| 29 | 13.12115 | 14.25645 | 16.04707 | 17.70837 | 19.76774 | 23.56659 | 28.33613 | 33.71091 | 39.08747 | 42.55697 | 45.72229 | 49.58788 | 52.33562 |
| 30 | 13.78672 | 14.95346 | 16.79077 | 18.49266 | 20.59923 | 24.47761 | 29.33603 | 34.79974 | 40.25602 | 43.77297 | 46.97924 | 50.89218 | 53.67196 |

$F$ Table for alpha $=0.10$


| df2/df1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 39.86346 | 49.5 | 53.59324 | 55.83296 | 57.24008 | 58.20442 | 58.90595 | 59.43898 | 59.85759 | 60.19498 | 12 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 60 | 120 | INF |
| 2 | 8.52632 | 9 | 9.16179 | 9.24342 | 9.29263 | 9.32553 | 9.34908 | 9.36677 | 9.38054 | 9.39157 | 9.40813 | 9.22034 | $\underline{61.74029}$ | 62.00205 | 62.26497 | 62.52905 | 62.79428 | 63.06064 | 63.32812 |
| 3 | 5.53832 | 5.46238 | 5.39077 | 5.34264 | 5.30916 | 5.28473 | 5.26619 | 5.25167 | 5.24 | 5.23041 | 5.408156 | 5.42471 | 8448 | 9.44962 | 9.45793 | 9.46624 | 9.47456 | 9.48289 | 9.49122 |
| 4 | 4.54477 | 4.32456 | 4.19086 | 4.10725 | 4.05058 | 4.00975 | 3.97897 | 3.95494 | 3.93567 | 3.91988 | 3.89553 | 3.87036 | 3.84434 | 3.1809 | 5.1881742 | 5.15972 | 5.15119 | 5.14251 | 5.1337 |
| 5 | 4.06042 | 3.77972 | 3.61948 | 3.5202 | 3.45298 | 3.40451 | 3.3679 | 3.33928 | 3.31628 |  |  |  |  |  | 3.81742 | 3.80361 | 3.78957 | 3.77527 | 3.76073 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | 3.58943 | 3.25744 | 3.07407 | 2.96053 | 2.88334 | 2.82739 | 2.78493 | 2.75158 | 2.72468 | 2.70251 | 2.65811 | 263223 | 59473 | 2.81834 | 2.79996 | 2.78117 | 95 | 2.74229 | 2.72216 |
| 8 | 3.45792 | 3.11312 | 2.9238 | 2.80643 | 2.72645 | 2.66833 | 2.62413 | 2.58935 | 2.56124 | 2.53804 | 250196 | 2.46422 | 2.59473 | 2.5 | 2.55546 | 2.5351 | 2.51422 | 2.49279 | 2.47079 |
| 9 | 3.3603 | 3.00645 | 2.81286 | 2.69268 | 2.61061 | 2.55086 | 2.50531 | 2.46941 | 2.44034 | 2.41632 | 237888 | 233962 | 2.2983 | 2.4041 | 2.38302 | 2.36136 | 2.3391 | 2.31618 | 2.29257 |
| 10 | 3.28502 | 2.92447 | 2.72767 | 2.60534 | 2.52164 | 2.46058 | 2.41397 | 2.37715 | 2.34731 |  |  |  | 20074 | 2.27 | 2.25472 | 2.23196 | 2.20849 | 2.18427 | 2.15923 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | 3.2252 | 2.85951 | 2.66023 | 2.53619 | 2.45118 | 2.38907 | 2.34157 | 2.304 | 2.2735 | 2.24823 | 2.20873 | 16 | 212305 | 210001 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 3.17655 | 2.8068 | 2.60552 | 2.4801 | 2.39402 | 2.33102 | 2.28278 | 2.24457 | 2.21352 | 2.18776 | 147 | 210485 | 2.12305 | , | 2.07621 | 2.05161 | 2.02612 | 1.99965 | 1.97211 |
| 13 | 3.13621 | 2.76317 | 2.56027 | 2.43371 | 2.34672 | 2.28298 | 2.2341 | 2.19535 | 2.16382 | 2.1 | 209659 | 2053 | 2.05968 | 2.035 | 2.01149 | 1.9861 | 1.95973 | 1.93228 | 1.90361 |
| 14 | 3.10221 | 2.72647 | 2.52222 | 2.39469 | 2.30694 | 2.24256 | 2.19313 | 2.1539 | 2.12195 | 2.0954 | 2.05371 | , | 2.00698 | 1.98272 | 1.95757 | 1.93147 | 1.90429 | 1.87591 | 1.8462 |
| 15 | 3.07319 | 2.69517 | 2.48979 | 2.36143 | 2.27302 | 2.20808 | 2.15818 | 2.11853 | 2.08621 |  |  | 2.0095 | 1. | 1.93766 | 1.91193 | 1.88516 | 1.85723 | 1.828 | 1.79728 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 3.02623 | 2.64464 | 2.43743 | 2.30775 | 2.21825 | 2.15239 | 2.10169 | 2.06134 | 2.02839 | 2.000 | 1957 | 1.91169 | 1.89127 | 1.86556 | 1.83879 | 1.81084 | 1.78156 | 1.75075 | 1.71817 |
| 18 | 3.00698 | 2.62395 | 2.41601 | 2.28577 | 2.19583 | 2.12958 | 2.07854 | 2.03789 | 2.00467 | 1.97 | 1.93334 | 1.88681 | 1.86236 | 1.83624 | 1.80901 | 1.78053 | 1.75063 | 1.71909 | 1.68564 |
| 19 | 2.9899 | 2.60561 | 2.39702 | 2.2663 | 2.17596 | 2.10936 | 2.05802 | 2.0171 | 1.98364 | 1.95 | 1.9117 | 1.886471 | 1.83685 | 1.81035 | 1.78269 | 1.75371 | 1.72322 | 1.69099 | 1.65671 |
| 20 | 2.97465 | 2.58925 | 2.38009 | 2.24893 | 2.15823 | 2.09132 | 2.0397 | 1.99853 | 1.96485 | 1.93674 | 1.89236 | 1.84494 | 1.89384 | 1.78731 | 1.75924 | 1.72979 | 1.69876 | 1.66587 | 1.63077 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 2.94858 | 2.56131 | 2.35117 | 2.21927 | 2.12794 | 2.0605 | 2.0084 | 1.9668 | 1.93273 | 1.90425 | 1.85925 | 1.82710 | 1.7758 | 1.74 | 1.71927 | 1.68896 | 1.65691 | 1.62278 | 1.58615 |
| 23 | 2.93736 | 2.54929 | 2.33873 | 2.20651 | 2.11491 | 2.04723 | 1.99492 | 1.95312 | 1.91888 | 1.89025 | 1.84497 | 1.81106 |  | 1.73122 | 1.70208 | 1.67138 | 1.63885 | 1.60415 | 1.56678 |
| 24 | 2.92712 | 2.53833 | 2.32739 | 2.19488 | 2.10303 | 2.03513 | 1.98263 | 1.94066 | 1.90625 | 1.877 | 1.83194 | 1.78388 | 1.74392 | 1.71588 | 1.68643 | 1.65535 | 1.62237 | 1.58711 | 1.54903 |
| 25 | 2.91774 | 2.52831 | 2.31702 | 2.18424 | 2.09216 | 2.02406 | 1.97138 | 1.92925 | 1.89469 | 1.86578 | 182 | 1.77083 | 1.73015 | 1.70185 | 1.6721 | 1.64067 | 1.60726 | 1.57146 | 1.5327 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | 2.90913 | 2.5191 | 2.30749 | 2.17447 | 2.08218 | 2.01389 | 1.96104 | 1.91876 | 1.88407 | 1.85503 | 1.80902 | 1.75957 | 1.70589 | 1.67712 | 1.64682 |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | 2.90119 | 2.51061 | 2.29871 | 2.16546 | 2.07298 | 2.00452 | 1.95151 | 1.90909 | 1.87427 | 1.84511 | 1.79889 | 1.74917 | 1.69514 |  |  | 1.61472 | 1.5805 | 1.54368 | 1.5036 |
| 28 | 2.89385 | 2.50276 | 2.2906 | 2.15714 | 2.06447 | 1.99585 | 1.9427 | 1.90014 | 1.8652 | 1.83593 | 1.78951 | 1.74917 | 1.69514 | 1.66616 | 1.6356 | 1.6032 | 1.56859 | 1.53129 | 1.49057 |
| 29 | 2.88703 | 2.49548 | 2.28307 | 2.14941 | 2.05658 | 1.98781 | 1.93452 | 1.89184 | 1.85679 | 182741 | 1.789 | 1.73954 | 1.68519 | 1.656 | 1.62519 | 1.5925 | 1.55753 | 1.51976 | 1.47841 |
| 30 | 2.88069 | 2.48872 | 2.27607 | 2.14223 | 2.04925 | 1.98033 | 1.92692 | 1.88412 | 1.84896 | 181949 | 1.780 |  | 1.67593 | 1.64655 | 1.61551 | 1.58253 | 1.54721 | 1.50899 | 1.46704 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | 2.83535 | 2.44037 | 2.22609 | 2.09095 | 1.99682 | 1.92688 | 1.87252 | 1.82886 | 1.7929 | 1.76269 | 1.71456 | 1.66241 | 1.60515 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | 2.79107 | 2.39325 | 2.17741 | 2.04099 | 1.94571 | 1.87472 | 1.81939 | 1.77483 | 1.73802 | 1.70701 | 1.65743 | 1.60337 |  |  | 1.54108 | 1.50562 | 1.46716 | 1.42476 | 1.37691 |
| 120 | 2.74781 | 2.34734 | 2.12999 | 1.9923 | 1.89587 | 1.82381 | 1.76748 | 1.72196 | 1.68425 | 1.65238 | , | 1.60337 | 1.54349 | 1.51072 | 1.47554 | 1.43734 | 1.3952 | 1.34757 | 1.29146 |
| inf | 2.70554 | 2.30259 | 2.0838 | 1.94486 | 1.84727 | 1.77411 | 1.71672 | 1.6702 | 1.63152 |  | 1.54578 | 1.545 | 1.48207 | 1.44723 | 1.40938 | 1.3676 | 1.32034 | 1.26457 | 1.19256 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.6315 | 1.59872 | 1.54578 | 1.48714 | 1.4206 | 1.38318 | 1.34187 | 1.29513 | 1.23995 | 1.1686 | 1 |

